# **Ekspress Grupp**

Broadcasting & Publishing November 11, 2021

Baltics - Estonia Commissioned Research - Q3 2021 Update

# **Cash rich and Asset light**

Without the Print segment, Ekspress Grupp (EEG) is a cash rich, asset light, digital media house – potent to pay attractive dividends. Furthermore, the post-print EBIT margins are boosted which motivates a higher valuation multiple. We raise our Base case Fair value to EUR 2.10 per share.

#### **Rich and Fit**

The EUR 6m net cash received from the Print divestment resulted in an end of Q3/21 cash position of EUR 12m, equal to  $^{\sim}$ 24% of the market cap. Furthermore, excluding Print, the inventory was reduced from EUR 2.6m to EUR 0.3m, while the Property Plant & Equipment was reduced from EUR 15m to EUR 6m.

# 2021 estimated dividend yield 7.8%

An extra dividend of EUR 0.10/shr (to be paid this year) was passed at the EGM on 4 Nov. 2021. In addition, we forecast an ordinary dividend of EUR 0.03/shr from 2021 profits to be paid in 2022 i.e., the total 2021 dividend is EUR 0.13 equal to a yield of 7.8%. For 2022, and 2023 our forecast dividend yield is 3.7%, and 4.4%, respectively, with upside potential.

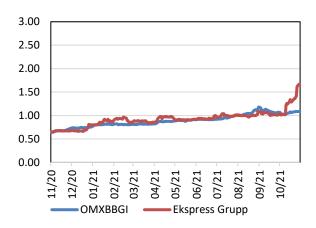
#### Multiple expansion motivated

We expect Ekspress Grupp's EBIT margin to approach that of other digital media companies (+8%) which motivates a higher valuation. We believe an EV/EBITDA of 10x is reasonable which implies a share price of EUR 2.10 (same as DCF Base case FV share price), and still leaves a 37% discount to digital peers.

## **Key figures (MEUR)**

	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Net sales	67.5	63.2	51.6	56.6	59.3
Net sales growth	11.5%	-6.3%	-18.5%	9.8%	4.7%
EBITDA	6.8	7.0	7.3	8.2	8.9
EBITDA margin	10.0%	11.1%	14.1%	14.4%	15.0%
EBIT	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.6	5.4
EBIT margin	4.0%	4.9%	7.6%	8.2%	9.1%
EV/Sales	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
EV/EBITDA	6.8	5.9	8.1	7.4	6.7
EV/EBIT	16.9	13.5	15.0	13.1	11.1
P/E adj.	16.9	9.8	17.0	13.6	11.3
P/BV	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
EPS adj.	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.15
EPS growth adj.	+100%	72.60%	20.12%	24.75%	19.88%
Div. per share	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.06	0.07
Dividend yield	0.00%	0.00%	7.83%	3.68%	4.41%

Fair value range (EUR)	
Bull (term. EBIT marg. 12%)	2.45
Base (term. EBIT marg. 8%)	2.10
Bear (term. EBIT marg. 6%)	1.76
Key Data	
Price (EUR)	1.65
Ticker	EEG1T
Country	Estonia
Listed	Tallinn
Market Cap (EURm)	51
Net debt (EURm)	7.5
Shares (m)	31
Free float	27.00 %



52-week high	1.67
52-week low	0.64
Analyst	
ResearchTeam@enlightresearch.net	
Coverage frequency	
4x per year	

Price range

Source: Company data, Enlight Research estimates

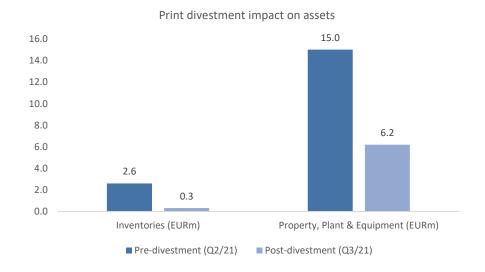
# Q3 Key takeaways

#### **Cash rich and Asset light**

Following the Print segment divestment, Ekspress Grupp is a cash rich, asset light, profitable operation. The net cash received from the Print divestment of EUR 6.3m (EUR 0.20/shr) resulted in a cash position at the end of Q3/21 of EUR 12.4m (EUR 0.40/shr), up from EUR 4.2m (EUR 0.14/shr) at the end of the previous quarter (before the divestment). We believe this proves that the Print divestment EV of EUR 10m was a good price for all shareholders. Another advantage of the divestment is the reduction in assets needed to run the business. Comparing the Inventory and Property Plant & Equipment assets before and after the Print divestment, we see that the inventories were reduced from EUR 2.6m to just EUR 0.3m, while the Property Plant & Equipment was reduced from EUR 15.0 to EUR 6.2m.

Print divestment impact on Cash and Net debt 20.0 17.9 18.0 16.0 14.0 12.4 12.0 10.0 8.0 6.2 6.0 4.2 4.0 2.0 0.0 Cash (EURm) Net debt (EURm) ■ Pre-divestment (Q2/21) ■ Post-divestment (Q3/21)

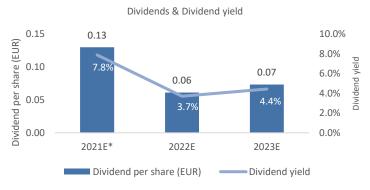
Source: Company reports



Source: Company reports

## Dividends coming up

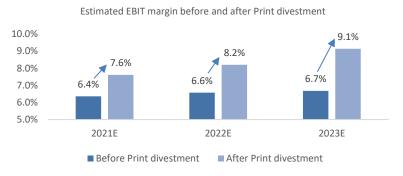
The post-print cash position of 12.4m combined with lower future investment need enables attractive dividends in our view. At the Extra General Meeting (EGM) on 4 November 2021, an extra dividend of EUR 0.10 per share, or EUR 3.0m was approved (equal to a yield of 6.0% based on share price of EUR 1.66). This dividend is set to be paid out on 23 November 2021. Furthermore, a new dividend policy has been approved stating that at least 30% of annual profits shall be paid out as dividends from 2022 and onwards. We foresee an ordinary dividend of EUR 0.03 per share in 2021 (to be paid in 2022). This means the total dividend from 2021 is EUR 0.13 per share whereof EUR 0.10 is paid this year and EUR 0.03 is paid in 2022. For 2022, and 2023, we forecast ordinary dividends of EUR 0.06, and EUR 0.07 per share, respectively. Given the strong cash position, our dividend forecast for 2022, and 2023 could be considered conservative. Worth noting is that Ekspress Grupp can distribute up to EUR 27.5m in dividends without having to pay income tax i.e., the dividends declared this year will not increase the corporate income tax paid in 2021 or the next year.



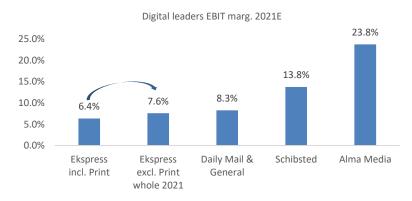
Source: Enlight Research (estimates) \*Extraordinary dividend of EUR 0.10 approved at EGM on 4 November 2021 to be paid in 2021 + forecast ordinary dividend of EUR 0.03 to be paid in 2022, Dividend yield based on a share price of EUR 1.66

#### **Print divestment boost margins**

We expect the Print divestment to boost Ekspress Grupp's full-year 2021 EBIT margin to 7.6% from 4.9% in 2020. Our 2021 EBIT margin estimate including the Print segment was 6.4% i.e., the divestment improved our estimated EBIT margin by 1.2 percentage points to 7.6%. For 2022, and 2023, our estimated EBIT margin is 8.2% (up from 6.6% including Print), and 9.1% (up from 6.7% including Print), respectively. Our 2021 estimated EBIT margin of 7.6% is well supported by the Q3/21 reported EBIT margin of 10.6%. Worth noting is that the forecast EBIT margin improvement is a result of Ekspress Grupp leapfrogging into a digital leader territory in terms of digital share of sales, which translates into EBIT margins in line with other digital media houses.



Source: Enlight Research



Source: Enlight Research (Ekspress Grupp), MarketScreener (peer consensus)

Estimated Share of Digital sales post print divestment 77% 80% 76% Digital leaders 67% 70% 62% 60% 53% 50% l lagg 40% 30% Ekspress Grupp Schibsted Daily Mail & Alma Media Ekspress Grupp incl. Print General excl. Print

Source: Enlight Research

# Higher EBIT margin motivate multiple expansion

Ekspress Grupp is currently trading at an EV/EBITDA 2021E multiple of 8.1x, corresponding to a discount of around 50% to digital leader peers Alma Media and Daily Mail & General. The discount is even higher compared to Schibsted's EV/EBITDA multiple of 38x, but we consider this an extreme value. While the peers' larger size and higher liquidity motivates a higher multiple, we believe the discount of around 50% to Alma Media and Daily Mail & General is too big and therefore see a multiple expansion for Ekspress Grupp. Given that Ekspress Grupp (excluding Print) share of digital sales is on par or higher than its digital leader peers, we believe a reasonable EV/EBITDA 2021E multiple for Ekspress Grupp is 10.0x which indicates a share price of EUR 2.10. This would still leave a discount of around 37% to Alma Media and Daily Mail & General.

Ekspress Grupp motivated share price post Print divestment

2021E EBITDA (EURm)	7.3
Motivated 2021 EV/EBITDA	10.0
Motivated EV (EURm)	72
Less Net debt (EURm)	7.5
Motivated Market cap (EURm)	65
Motivated Share price (EUR)	2.10

Source: Enlight Research

Digital leaders EV/EBITDA multiple on 2021 EBITDA forecast

45.0 38.2 40.0 35.0 30.0 25.0 20.0 16.6 15.4 15.0 10.0 6.9 5.0 0.0 Ekspress Alma Media Daily Mail & General Schibsted excl. Print EV/EBITDA 2021E - - - Avg. excl. Schibsted 16.0x

Source: Enlight Research (Ekspress Grupp), MarketScreener (Alma Media, Daily Mail & General, Schibsted)

## **DCF Valuation**

Our DCF valuation indicate a Base case Fair value per share of EUR 2.10, corresponding to an EV/EBITDA 2021 multiple of 10.0x i.e., it is consistent with our motivated peer valuation share price. Our Base case assumed terminal EBIT margin is 10.0%, which reflects the higher margins inherent in a digital media company. Our Bear and Bull case motivated share prices are EUR 1.76, and EUR 2.45, respectively. The only difference between our Bear and Bull scenarios is the assumed terminal EBIT margin which is 8% (Bear) and 12% (Bull), respectively. See below tables for our scenarios and DCF sensitivity.

DCF Valuation Scenarios	Bear	Base	Bull
WACC	9.4%	9.4%	9.4%
Terminal Sales growth	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%
Terminal EBIT margin	8.0%	10.0%	12.0%
Fair Value per share	1.76	2.10	2.45

Source: Enlight Research

DCF sensitivity	Current	Step		Test values & Results									
Equity beta	1.20	0.15	0.45	0.60	0.75	0.90	1.05	1.2	1.35	1.50	1.65	1.80	1.95
Fair value (DCF)	2.10		3.68	3.22	2.86	2.56	2.31	2.10	1.92	1.77	1.64	1.52	1.41
Target debt ratio*	30.0 %	5.0 %	5%	10%	15%	20%	25%	30%	35%	40%	45%	50%	55%
Fair value (DCF)	2.10		1.45	1.55	1.67	1.79	1.94	2.10	2.29	2.52	2.78	3.10	3.49
Riskfree interest rate	2.5 %	0.5 %	0.0 %	0.5 %	1.0 %	1.5 %	2.0 %	2.5 %	3.0 %	3.5 %	4.0 %	4.5 %	5.0 %
Fair value (DCF)	2.10		3.03	2.80	2.59	2.41	2.25	2.10	1.97	1.86	1.76	1.66	1.57

Source: Enlight Research

\*(D/D+E)

# **Estimate deviations**

## Sales deviations by segment

The Q3/21 Media segment sales of EUR 12.9m was in line with forecast. The Q3/21 digital and online sales of EUR 10.1m was slightly below forecast of EUR 10.4m. The Print segment sales was not reported as it is no longer part of the Group. The Q3/21 Corporate functions sales was EUR 0.2m lower than estimated, but this was more than offset by EUR 0.5m lower eliminations than forecast.

## Deviation table by Segment

	Estimate	Outcome	Diff	Diff
Sales	Q3/21	Q3/21	EURm	%
Media segment	12.965	12.925	0.0	-0.3%
whereof digital and online	10.390	10.061	-0.3	-3.2%
Printing	0.000	0.000	0.0	
Corporate functions	1.180	0.999	-0.2	-15.3%
Eliminations pct of sales	-1.132	-0.660	0.5	-41.7%
Total Sales (Equity)	13.013	13.264	0.3	1.9%

	Estimate	Outcome	Diff	
Sales growth	Q3/21	Q3/21	bps	
Media segment	20.0%	19.6%	-37	
whereof digital and online	33.0%	28.8%	-421	
Printing	nm	nm	nm	
Corporate functions	70.0%	43.9%	-2605	
Eliminations pct of sales	8.0%	5.0%	-302	
Total sales	-14.8%	-13.2%	164	

Source: Company reports, Enlight Research

## **EBITDA** deviations by segment

The Q3/21 Media segment EBITDA was EUR 0.2m or 7.0% above our forecast as digital subscriptions continued to boost earnings. The Q3/21 EBITDA margin was 18.6%, which was better than our forecast of 17.3% (displays the high margins inherent in digital sales). Corporate functions and Eliminations came in EUR 0.1m, and EUR 0.4m, better than forecast.

Estimate	Outcome	Diff	Diff
Q3/21	Q3/21	EURm	%
2.243	2.401	0.2	7.0%
0.000	0.000	0.0	
-0.201	-0.134	0.1	-33.2%
-0.400	-0.016	0.4	-96.0%
1.642	2.251	0.6	37.1%
Estimate	Outcome	Diff	
Q3/21	Q3/21	bps	
17.3%	18.6%	128	
na	na	na	
-17.0%	-13.4%	359	
	Q3/21 2.243 0.000 -0.201 -0.400 1.642 Estimate Q3/21 17.3% na	Q3/21         Q3/21           2.243         2.401           0.000         0.000           -0.201         -0.134           -0.400         -0.016           1.642         2.251           Estimate         Outcome           Q3/21         Q3/21           17.3%         18.6%           na         na	Q3/21         Q3/21         EURm           2.243         2.401         0.2           0.000         0.000         0.0           -0.201         -0.134         0.1           -0.400         -0.016         0.4           1.642         2.251         0.6           Estimate         Outcome         Diff           Q3/21         Q3/21         bps           17.3%         18.6%         128           na         na         na

Source: Company reports, Enlight Research

# **Group deviations**

The Q3/21 Group sales of EUR 13.3m was EUR 0.3m higher than our EUR 13.0m estimate, while the Gross profit was 7.6% or EUR 0.2m higher than forecast. The Q3/21 EBITDA of EUR 2.3m was 37% better than forecast, while the Operating profit was 22% above forecast. The positive deviation at the Operating profit line increased at the Net profit line which was 48% better than forecast (EUR 1.1m vs. est. 0.8m), as the profit from JVs and the tax came in better than expected.

#### **Deviation table Group**

	Estimate	Outcome	Diff	Diff
P&L (EURm)	Q3/21	Q3/21	EURm	%
Sales	13.013	13.264	0.251	1.9%
Costs of sales	-9.838	-9.849	-0.011	0.1%
Gross profit (loss)	3.175	3.415	0.240	7.6%
Other income	0.156	0.291	0.135	86.4%
Marketing expenses	-0.651	-0.494	0.157	-24.1%
Administrative expenses	-1.507	-1.799	-0.292	19.4%
Other expenses	-0.025	-0.013	0.012	-48.0%
Operating profit	1.149	1.400	0.251	21.9%
Interest income	0.009	0.009	0.000	0.0%
Interest expense	-0.202	-0.175	0.027	-13.4%
FX gain/loss	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Other finance costs	-0.015	-0.067	-0.052	346.7%
Financial net	-0.208	-0.233	-0.025	12.0%
Profit on shrs of JVs	-0.063	0.042	0.105	-166.7%
Profit on shrs of associates	0.032	0.016	-0.016	-50.0%
Profit (loss) before taxes	0.910	1.225	0.315	34.6%
Income tax	-0.136	-0.081	0.055	-40.4%
Net profit	0.774	1.144	0.370	47.8%
Other	-0.007	-0.007	0.000	0.0%
Net profit (loss)	0.767	1.137	0.370	48.2%
EBITDA	1.642	2.251	0.609	37.1%
	Estimate	Outcome	Diff	
Sales growth	Q3/21	Q3/21	bps	
Group Sales	-14.8%	-13.2%	164	
	Estimate	Outcome	Diff	
Margins	Q3/21	Q3/21	bps	
Gross margin	24.4%	25.7%	135	
EBITDA margin	12.6%	17.0%	435	

Source: Company reports, Enlight Research

EBIT margin

PTP margin

Net profit margin

8.8%

7.0%

5.9%

10.6%

9.2%

8.6%

173

224

268

# **Estimate changes**

## **Group estimate changes**

Following the Print segment divestment, the Group estimates are basically the same as the Media segment estimates (including Corporate functions and Eliminations). We lower our Sales estimates slightly (1-2%) in the forecast period 2021-23. Given that the Q3/21 Sales were slightly above forecast, our lower 2021 forecast could be considered conservative. The main reason for the adjustment is a slightly more cautions stand in light of the pandemic situation in the Baltic countries.

Our EBITDA forecast is raised by 10-17% in the forecast period 2021-23 following the much better than expected EBITDA margin in Q3/21 (17.0% vs. est. 12.6%). We lower our EBIT estimates in the forecast period by 4-10% mainly due to higher assumed salaries. This year, the lower EBIT forecast is offset by higher result from JVs and lower assumed tax, leaving the EPS unchanged at EUR 0.10. For 2022, these factors offset almost all the lower EBIT estimate (EPS is lowered by EUR 0.01). For 2023, we raise our EPS estimate by EUR 0.01 as the margin improvement continue. For 2021, we raise our estimated dividend from EUR 0.04 to EUR 0.13 whereof EUR 0.10 is an extraordinary dividend. For 2022, and 2023, we raise our dividend by EUR 0.01.

	Group	estimate	changes
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Sales (EURm)	2021E	2022E	2023E
Old estimate (incl. Print)	52.6	57.4	60.1
New estimate (excl. Print)	51.6	56.6	59.3
Change	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8
Change (pct)	-1.9%	-1.4%	-1.4%

EBITDA (EURm)	2021E	2022E	2023E
Old estimate (incl. Print)	6.2	7.4	7.8
New estimate (excl. Print)	7.3	8.2	8.9
Change	1.1	0.8	1.1
Change (pct)	17.3%	10.2%	14.2%

EBIT (EURm)	2021E	2022E	2023E
Old estimate (incl. Print)	4.2	5.2	5.6
New estimate (excl. Print)	3.9	4.6	5.4
Change	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2
Change (pct)	-6.9%	-10.2%	-4.1%

EPS (EUR)	2021E*	2022E	2023E
Old estimate (incl. Print)	0.10	0.13	0.14
New estimate (excl. Print)	0.10	0.12	0.15
Change	0.00	-0.01	0.00
Change (pct)	0.0%	-6.5%	2.8%

Dividend (EUR)	2021E	2022E	2023E
Old estimate (incl. Print)	0.04	0.05	0.06
New estimate (excl. Print)	0.13	0.06	0.07
Change	0.09	0.01	0.01
Change (pct)	225.0%	22.1%	22.0%

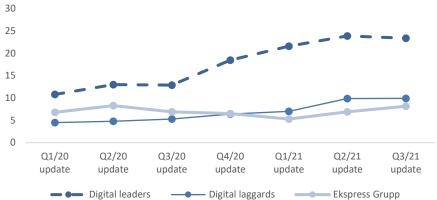
Source: Enlight Research \*Excluding EUR 2.2m one-off net loss from discontinued operations

# Valuation update

#### **Peer valuation**

We divide our peer companies into Digital leaders (60%+ digital sales), and Digital laggards (less than 50% digital sales). Print service providers are no longer part of our Ekspress Grupp peer universe following the Print segment divestment. Since our last update (after the Q2/21 report), the 2021E EV/EBITDA multiple has stayed roughly the same for Digital leaders (23.4x vs. 23.9x in Q2 Update) and Digital laggards (unchanged at 9.9x). During the same time period, the 2021E EV/EBITDA multiple for Ekspress Grupp has increased from 6.9x to 8.1x, which we believe is motivated given that the Company now clearly belongs to the Digital leader peer group. Despite the higher EV/EBITDA multiple, Ekspress Grupp is trading at a discount of 66% to Digital leaders (8.1x for Ekspress Grupp vs. 23.4x for Digital leaders), i.e., we believe a higher multiple can be motived for Ekspress Grupp (see Key takeaways in this report).

Average EV/EBITDA multiple based on 2021 EBITDA estimate



Source: MarketScreener, Enlight Research, Q1/20 prices from 14 May 2020, Q2/20 prices from 4 Aug 2020, Q3/20 prices from 11 Nov 2020, Q4/20 prices from 17 Feb 2021, Q1/21 prices from 6 May 2021, Q2/21 prices from 12 Aug, Q3/21 prices from 2 Nov.

Digital	leaders

Digital leaders												
			Mcap									
		Price	(m)	EV (m)	EV/Sales	EV/Sales	EV/Sales	EV/Sales	EV/EBITDA	EV/EBITDA	EV/EBITDA	EV/EBITDA
Company	Ссу	(last)	(last)	(last)	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Alma Media	EUR	11.53	950	1,157	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	19.0	15.4	13.3	12.7
Daily Mail & General	GBP	10.49	2,396	2,219	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	14.9	16.6	14.1	12.6
Schibsted	NOK	435.80	101,949	108,532	8.4	7.4	6.9	6.5	51.1	38.2	34.8	31.8
Average					5.1	4.5	4.3	4.1	28.3	23.4	20.7	19.0
Median					5.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	19.0	16.6	14.1	12.7
Ekspress Grupp	EUR	1.66	51	7	0.66	1.14	1.07	1.01	5.9	8.1	7.4	6.7
Digital laggards												
- 18.1a. 1a.88a. a.			Мсар									
		Price	(m)	EV (m)	EV/Sales	EV/Sales	EV/Sales	EV/Sales	EV/EBITDA	EV/EBITDA	EV/EBITDA	EV/EBITDA
Company	Ссу	(last)	(last)	(last)	2020E	2021E	2022E	2023E	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Monrif S.P.A.	EUR	0.08	17	102	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	62.1	33.9	20.4	14.5
Agora	PLN	8.16	380	537	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	10.5	4.5	3.1	2.7
Cofina SGPS	EUR	0.23	24	70	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.6
North Media A/S	DKK	123.30	2,237	2,217	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	8.2	7.6	7.3	7.0
Reach PLC	GBP	3.13	971	936	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3
Sanoma Oyj	EUR	14.10	2,302	2,969	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.3	6.7	9.0	8.2	7.8
Roularta Media												
Group	EUR	15.85	186	100	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	5.1	3.9	3.2	3.0
Average					1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	14.8	9.9	7.5	6.4
Median					1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	6.7	5.5	5.4	5.3

Source: MarketScreener, Enlight Research, prices from 5 Nov. 2021

# **Risk factors**

Below is a selection of risk factors that we have chosen to highlight given the current environment. It should not be regarded as a complete list of all risk factors. For examples of additional risks, we refer to our initiation report "Transforming to Digital" published on Nov 18, 2019.

#### Covid-19

Although the pandemic seems to have increased the speed of the digital transformation in the form of digital subscriber growth, the digital ticketing platform and has been negatively affected. A prolonged pandemic with restrictions on larger events could continue to affect the ticketing platform negatively. Furthermore, a lockdown affects the outdoor digital advertising business negatively.

#### Interest rate risk

The interest rates on loans are tied to the EURIBOR. A significant increase in the EURIBOR most likely would affect the profitability of the company.

	2040	2020	20245	20225	20225	Fire Cook Floor	2040	2020	20245	20225	20225
Income Statement	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E	Free Cash Flow	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Net sales	67	63	52	57	59	Operating profit	3	3	4	5	5
Total operating costs EBITDA	-61 7	-56 7	-44 7	-48 8	-50 9	Depreciation	4	4	3	4	3
Depr. & Amort.	-4	-4	-3	-4	-3	Working capital chg	2	2	0	-1	-1
One-off EBIT items	0	0	-3	0	-5	Other operating CF items	0	0	0	0	0
EBIT EBIT ITEMS	3	3	4	5	5	Operating Cash Flow	9	9	7	7	8
Financial net	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	Net investments	-15	-3	3	-4	-4
Pre-tax profit	2	3	3	4	5	Other items	3	0	0	0	0
Taxes	0	0	0	0	0	Free Cash Flow	-3	6	10	4	4
Minority interest	0	0	0	0	0	Capital structure	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Other items	0	0	0	0	0	•					
Net profit	1	3	3	4	5	Equity ratio	54.1% 47.3%	58.0%	64.9%	64.3%	66.8% 24.6%
·						Debt / Equity ratio Gearing %	47.3%	40.7%	27.3% 12.9%	28.3% 16.4%	24.6% 14.6%
Balance Sheet	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E	Net debt/EBITDA	3.1	29.2% 2.3	12.9%	1.2	14.6%
						Net debt/ EBITDA	5.1	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.0
Cash and cash equivalent	4	6	8	7	6	Profitability	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Receivables	13	9	9	10	10	ROE	2.8%	4.7%	5.4%	6.6%	7.7%
Inventories	3	3	0	0	0	FCF yield	-14.3%	18.1%	19.6%	7.2%	8.0%
Other current assets	0	0	1	1	1	EBITDA margin	10.0%	11.1%	14.1%	14.4%	15.0%
Total current assets	19	18	18	18	17	EBIT margin	4.0%	4.9%	7.6%	8.2%	9.1%
Tangible assets	15	14	7	7	7	PTP margin	2.6%	4.5%	6.2%	7.1%	8.1%
Goodwill & Intangible	56	57	57	57	57	Net margin	2.1%	4.0%	5.9%	6.6%	7.6%
assets Lease & Investment	0	0	1	2	3						
properties	U	U	1	2	3	Valuation	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Long-term Investments	1	2	2	2	2	P/E	16.9	9.8	17.0	13.6	11.3
Associated companies	2	2	2	2	2	P/E adjusted	16.9	9.8	17.0	13.6	11.3
Other long-term assets	1	1	2	2	2	P/Sales	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9
Total fixed assets	76	76	70	71	72	EV/Sales	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
Total assets	95	94	89	89	90	EV/EBITDA	6.8	5.9	8.1	7.4	6.7
Accounts payable	16	15	13	14	13	EV/EBIT	16.9	13.5	15.0	13.1	11.1
Short-term IB debt	5	4	1	1	1	P/BV	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other current liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	P/BV tangible	-4.9	-11.3	60.7	85.2	15.8
Total current liabilities	22	19	15	15	14						
Long-term IB debt	19	19	13	13	11	Per share ratios	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Convertibles & Lease liab.	0	0	1	2	3	EPS	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.15
Deferred tax liab.	0	0	0	0	0	EPS, adjusted	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.15
Provisions	0	0	0	0	0	Operating CF/share	0.29	0.30	0.23	0.23	0.25
Other long-term liab.	3	2	2	2	2	Free Cash Flow/share	-0.11	0.14	0.32	0.12	0.13
Total long-term liab	22	21	16	17	16	BV/share	1.73	1.77	1.87	1.86	1.94
Total liabilities	44	40	31	32	30	Tangible BV/share	-0.16	-0.07	0.03	0.02	0.11
Minority interest	0	0	0	0	0	Div. per share	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.06	0.07
Shareholders' equity	52	54	58	57	60	Div. payout ratio	0.0%	0.0%	132.8%	50.0%	50.0%
Total liabilities and Equity	95	94	89	89	90	Dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%	3.7%	4.4%
DCF valuation		Cash flow	v, mEUR			Shareholders			Capital		Votes
WACC (%)	9.72 %	NPV FCF (2	2020-20221		16	HHL RÜHM OÜ			24.218		47.37 %
Assumptions 2020-2026 (%)	,-	,	2023-2029)		21	HANS LUIK LHV Pensionfond L			13.219 3.113		25.86 % 6.09 %
Average sales growth	4.48 %	NPV FCF (2	2030-)		43	SEB S.A. Client UCITS			1.439		2.81 %
EBIT margin	9.28 %	Non-opera	ating assets		6	Ekspress Grupp AS LHV Pensionfond XL			0.853 0.794		1.67 % 1.55 %
Fair value per share (EUR)	2.10	Interest-be	earing debt		-22	Citibank/Govt of Norway			0.535		1.05 %
, , ,			_			Compensa Life Vienna Ins.			0.533		1.04 %
Share price (EUR)	1.66	Fair value	estimate		65	SEB Eastern Europe Fund			0.240		0.47 %
						OU Observa			0.236		0.46 %
						Key people					
						CEO		Mari-Liis	Rüütsalu		
						CFO		Signe Ku			
						IR		Signe Ku			
						Chairman		0	umaa (Chairr	man)	
									(	,	

Price per share  Earnings per share	Profit before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest
Earnings per share	
	minority interest
DO-1	Number of shares
P/Sales	DPS
Market cap	
Sales	Dividend for financial period per share
P/BV	CEPS
Price per share	Gross cash flow from operations
Shareholders' equity + taxed provisions per share	Number of shares
P/CF	EV/Share
Price per share	Enterprise value
Operating cash flow per share	Number of shares
EV (Enterprise value)	Sales/Share
Market cap + Net debt + Minority interest at market value – share of	Sales
associated companies at market value	Number of shares
associated companies at market value	
Net debt	EBITDA/Share
Interest-bearing debt – financial assets	Farnings hefere interest tay depreciation and amortimation
	Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization  Number of shares
	Number Of Stidles
EV/Sales	EBIT/Share
Enterprise value	Operating profit
Sales	Number of shares
EV/EBITDA	EAFI/Share
Enterprise value	Pre-tax profit
Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization	Number of shares
EVICIO	
EV/EBIT  Enterprise value	Capital employed/Share
Operating profit	Total assets – non-interest-bearing debt
operating prome	Number of shares
Div yield, % Dividend per share	Total assets
Price per share	Balance sheet total
'	
Payout ratio, %	Interest coverage (x)
Total dividends	On analysis and fit
Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + minority interest	Operating profit  Financial items
Earnings before extraordinary items and taxes – income taxes + ininority interest	Finducidi items
Net cash/Share	Asset turnover (x)
Tot Guoinonal o	All the second s
Financial assets – interest-bearing debt	Turnover
Number of shares	Balance sheet total (average)
ROA, %	Debt/Equity, %
Operating profit + financial income + extraordinary items	Interest-hearing daht
Operating profit + financial income + extraordinary items  Balance sheet total – interest-free short-term debt – long-term advances	Interest-bearing debt  Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions
received and accounts payable (average)	Snarenoluers equity + minority interest + taxeu provisions
ROCE, %	Equity ratio, %
Profit before extraordinary items + interest expenses + other financial costs	Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions
Balance sheet total – non-interest-bearing debt (average)	Total assets – interest-free loans
building street total mon interest bearing debt (average)	ייננון משפנש ווונכופשניוופר וטמווש
ROE, %	CAGR, %
Profit before extraordinary items – income taxes	Cumulative annual growth rate = Average growth rate per year
Shareholders' equity + minority interest + taxed provisions (average)	

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